

**THE APPLICATION OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY REVIEWS CHANGES IN
THE SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF HALLUCINATIONS IN PATIENTS WITH
DISORDERS OF SENSORY PERCEPTION OF HALLUCINATIONS
AT RSJD dr. ARIF ZAINUDDIN SURAKARTA**

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ABSTRAC

Background: *Mental disorders are serious health problems caused by chaotic thoughts, perceptions and behavior where individuals are unable to adapt to themselves, other people, society and the environment. WHO data (2022) shows that 300 million people worldwide experience mental disorders such as depression, bipolar disorder, dementia, including 24 million people who experience schizophrenia. Surakarta's health profile in 2020, according to the health center report, there were 731 cases of people with serious mental disorders in the city of Surakarta, an increase from 630 cases in 2019. Hallucinations are a symptom of mental disorders in individuals which are characterized by changes in sensory perception: feeling false sensations in the form of sounds, visions, touch, speech and smell.* **Method:** *Application was carried out using a descriptive case study method on 2 respondents who had hallucinations for 5 days with a frequency of 1 time a day.* **Results:** *Based on the application carried out, there were changes in the signs and symptoms of hallucinations before and after the application of occupational drawing therapy.* **Conclusion:** *there were changes in the signs and symptoms of hallucinations after the application of occupational drawing therapy at RSJD dr. Arif Zainnudin.*

Keywords: *Schizophrenia Patients, Hallucinations*