Description of the Level of Depression in Parents with Autistic Children at the UPTD Center for Disability and Inclusive Education Services in Surakarta City

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ABSTRACT

Background : Parents are the closest figures to a child. Taking care of autistic children is a challenge for parents. 50% of the population of parents with autistic children experience depressive symptoms. Parents with autistic children have a higher rate of depression than parents with other special needs children. **Objective:** to determine the description of the level of depression of parents with autistic children at the UPTD Service Center for Disabilities and Inclusive Education in Surakarta City. Method: This study used a quantitative descriptive design with a cross-sectional approach. The sampling method used was total sampling, and 32 respondents were obtained. The instrument used was Beck Depression Inventory-II (BDI-II) standard instrument in the Indonesian version. **Results:** The majority of parents with autism experience moderate depression (40.6%). The characteristics used in this study were age, gender, and level of education. The results of this study showed that the majority of respondents were aged 46-55 years (43.8%), and the sex of the majority of respondents who experienced depression were women (96.9%). The majority of respondents' education level is high school (75%). Conclusion: the majority of parents with autistic children experience moderate stress.

Keywords: Autistic Children, Depression, Parents