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SMOKING BEHAVIOR IN PREGNANT WOMENT FAMILY IN THE WORKING AREA OF KARANGTENGAH HEALTH CENTER, WONOGIRI DISTRICT

ABSTRACH

Background: World Health Organization (WHO) stated that Indonesia is the third country which has the biggest number of smokers in the world. The content inside cigarettes is dangerous for pregnant women and their fetuses. The awareness of the smokers and the pregnant women is still less. It's affected by the characteristics (age, education, job) and behavior. Purpose; to know the relationship between knowledge and smoking behavior in pregnant women's family, and to know the relationship between attitude and smoking behavior in Puskesmas Karangtengah, Wonogiri. Methods; analytical research, cluster sampling, sample of 74 respondents, questionnaire research intrument, analyze using chi square. Result; pregnan women in the age of 20-35 years old are 60(81.1%), the last education is Junior High School; which are 30(40.5%), the housewives are 49 (66.2%) and the well knowledge are 56(75.7%). The positive attitude are 54(73.0%). The good behavior are 53(71.6%). There is a significant relationship between knowlegde and smoking behavior with p value (0.019) <0.05, and there is also a significant relationship between attitude and smoking behavior with p value (<0.001) > 0.05. Conclusion; there is a relationship between knowladge and smoking behavior in pregnan women's family, and there's also a relationship between attitude and smoking behavior in pregnant woment.s family in Puskesmas Karangtengah, Wonogiri.

Keywords: Smoking, pregnan women, characteristics, and behavior